

World Exports and Imports of Wheat and Flour.—Statistics showing the exports and imports of wheat and wheat flour for the principal countries of the world in the crop year ended July 31, 1937, with comparative figures for the previous crop year, are shown in Table 42. This information is taken from data published by the International Institute of Agriculture. During the crop year 1936-37, a total of 670,458,500 bushels of wheat and wheat flour expressed in bushels of wheat is shown as exported, as compared with 598,736,000 bushels in the previous year.

42.—Exports of Wheat and Flour from the Principal Wheat-Exporting Countries and Imports of Wheat and Flour into the Principal Wheat-Importing Countries, crop years ended July 31, 1936 and 1937.

Wheat.	Twelve Months Aug. 1-July 31.		Flour.	Twelve Months Aug. 1-July 31.	
	1935-36. ¹	1936-37.		1935-36. ¹	1936-37.
	'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bbl.	'000 bbl.
Exports—			Exports—		
United States.....	272	5,287	United States.....	3,435	3,892
Canada.....	232,020	174,858	Canada.....	4,979	4,528
Argentina.....	65,689	155,767	Argentina.....	898	1,095
Australia.....	73,224	73,627	Australia.....	6,197	5,645
Hungary.....	14,333	21,868	India.....	204	436
Bulgaria.....	1,139	7,708	Hungary.....	636	690
Yugoslavia.....	613	17,977	Japan.....	1,881	843
Other countries.....	92,628	101,690	Other countries.....	8,174	7,685
Totals.....	479,918	558,782	Totals.....	26,404	24,817
Imports—			Imports—		
Germany.....	3,564	31,016	Germany.....	16	244
Belgium.....	40,529	43,744	Austria.....	386	261
France.....	26,850	14,331	Denmark.....	111	82
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	190,664	184,469	Finland.....	350	245
Irish Free State.....	14,588	12,200	Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	4,861	4,842
Italy.....	15,240	68,018	Irish Free State.....	81	71
Netherlands.....	18,942	18,996	Norway.....	451	466
Sweden.....	1,683	1,914	Netherlands.....	616	726
Switzerland.....	16,670	17,727	Czechoslovakia.....	12	5
Czechoslovakia.....	2,170	321	Egypt.....	53	25
Japan.....	12,805	6,570	Other countries.....	6,983	5,105
Other countries.....	84,037	134,319			
Totals.....	427,742	533,625	Totals.....	13,920	12,072

¹ Most of the figures for 1935-36 have been revised since the publication of the 1937 Year Book.

World Live Stock.—The statistics of Table 43, compiled from data published by the International Institute of Agriculture, show as nearly as possible the world situation with regard to live stock about 1935. For many countries, the figures are the result of careful enumeration, while for others they represent only approximate estimates. In the cases of Mexico, Argentina, Chile, and Kenya, the figures are for 1930, as are also those for horses in Uruguay, the Union of South Africa, and Santo Domingo, those for swine in Uruguay and Santo Domingo and those for cattle in the latter country. Earlier figures are: Peru (1929); Bulgaria (1926); Venezuela (swine, 1925; cattle, 1922; horses and sheep, 1921); Santo Domingo (sheep, 1924); Siam (swine, 1921).

43.—Numbers of Live Stock in Principal Countries, circa 1935.

Continent and Country.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
Europe—				
Austria.....	261,200	2,348,627	263,400	2,822,966
Belgium.....	231,400 ¹	1,837,500	187,400	1,284,500
Bulgaria.....	482,200	1,817,437	8,739,800	1,002,100
Czechoslovakia.....	695,000	4,283,100 ²	547,000	2,744,700
Denmark. ³	520,600	3,071,700	174,600	3,036,500
Finland.....	360,600	1,822,000	1,024,300	509,900

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 280.